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APPENDIX A

**Excerpt from Journal of the Senate of Illinois
at 51 (Nov. 2, 1849)**

JOURNAL

No. 3

OF

NOV. 1858.

THE SENATE

OF THE

SIXTEENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

OF

THE STATE OF ILLINOIS,

AT ITS

SECOND SESSION,

COMMENCING OCTOBER 22, 1849.

SPRINGFIELD:

CHARLES H. LANPHER, PUBLIC PRINTER.

1849.

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Nov. 2.]

JOURNAL OF THE SENATE.

51

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1849.

Senate met pursuant to adjournment.

Prayer by Rev. Mr. Richmond, a senator.

Mr. Richmond asked and obtained leave of absence for Mr. Patterson during the balance of the session.

Mr. Ames asked and obtained leave of absence for Mr. Matteson during the balance of the session.

Mr. Hardy, from the select committee, to whom was referred a Senate bill (No. 12) for "an act to authorize the appointment of a commissioner to take proofs in relation to certain claims," reported the same back with a substitute, and asked its adoption.

The substitute was adopted by the Senate, and the bill

Ordered to be engrossed for a third reading.

On motion of Mr. Ames,

The engrossing was dispensed with.

And the question being—"Shall the bill pass?"

The vote being taken, by yeas and nays, thereon;

It was decided in the affirmative,	{Yeas,	:	:	17
	{Nays,	:	:	6

Those voting in the affirmative are,

Messrs. Ames,
Cloud,
Davis,
Denny,
Gear,
Gillespie,

Messrs. Grass,
Judd,
Manly,
McRoberts,
Odam,
Osborn,

Messrs. Plato,
Reddick,
Smith,
Satphin,
Witt.

Those voting in the negative are,

Messrs. Hardy,
Markley,

Messrs. Morrison,
Richmond.

Messrs. Rountree,
Stuart.

Ordered, That the title be as aforesaid, and that the secretary inform the House of Representatives, and ask their concurrence therein.

Mr. Hardy introduced a bill (No. 13) for "an act to provide for a general system of railroad incorporations;" which was read, and

Ordered to a second reading.

On motion of Mr. Ames,

The rule was dispensed with, the bill read a second time by its title,

And the question being on engrossing for a third reading,

Mr. Morrison moved to refer the bill to a select committee of five.

And the question being taken thereon, it was decided in the negative.

Mr. Gear moved to lay the bill on the table until the 4th of July.

And the question being taken, by yeas and nays, on laying on the table,

It was decided in the negative,	{Yeas,	:	:	4
	{Nays,	:	:	15

APPENDIX B

**Excerpt from Journal of the Senate of Iowa
at 70 & 503 (Jan. 20 and Apr. 2, 1862)**

JOURNAL
OF THE
SENATE
OF THE
NINTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY
OF THE
STATE OF IOWA,

WHICH CONVENEED AT THE CAPITOL, IN DES MOINES, IOWA, ON MONDAY,
JANUARY 13, 1882.

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UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

DES MOINES:
F. W. PALMER, STATE PRINTER.
1882.

SENATE CHAMBER, DES MOINES, IOWA, }
 MONDAY, JANUARY 20, 1862. }

Senate convened at the usual hour.
 Prayer by Senator Watson.
 Minutes of yesterday were read, corrected and approved.

PETITIONS.

Mr. Hesser presented a petition of farmers of Lee County, for an Act to protect sheep from the ravages of dogs. Referred to the Committee on Agriculture.

Also, a petition of James Schneider for relief. Referred to Committee on Judiciary.

Also, a petition of John F. Edwards for relief. Referred to Committee on Claims.

Mr. Shaffer presented a petition of farmers of Jefferson County, for an Act to protect sheep from the ravages of dogs. Referred to Committee on Agriculture.

Mr. Boardman presented a petition of farmers of Clinton County for an Act to license stallions. Referred to Committee on Agriculture.

NOTICES OF BILLS.

Mr. Udell gave notice that on to-morrow or some future day he would introduce a Bill for an Act giving certain powers to the Board of Auditing Commissioners.

Mr. Leake: Of a Bill for an Act requiring Clerks of the District Court to keep a docket to be known as an appearance docket.

Mr. Woolson: Of a Bill for an Act to amend Chapter 51 of the Revision of 1860.

Mr. McCrary of Van Buren: Of a Bill for an Act in regard to defendants in execution.

Mr. Smith: Of a Bill for an Act in regard to Sheriffs.

Mr. Watson: Of a Bill for an Act further defining the duties of County Treasurers.

RESOLUTIONS.

Mr. Watson offered the following resolution which was adopted:

Resolved, That the Governor be requested to report to this Senate whether the Emigrant Commissioner has made a report to him according to the requirement of the law, and if so, that he submit said report to the Senate.

Mr. McCrary, of Van Buren, offered the following resolution which was adopted:

JOURNAL OF THE SENATE.

503

the action of the Senate in the passage of said Bill, is, that we believe the Bill is in violation of the Constitution of the State of Iowa.

Section 9, of Article 5, of the Constitution of the State of Iowa, reads as follows:

“The salary of each Judge of the Supreme Court shall be two thousand dollars per annum; and that of each District Judge, one thousand six hundred dollars per annum, until the year eighteen hundred and sixty; after which time they shall severally receive such compensation as the General Assembly may, by law, prescribe; which compensation shall not be increased or diminished during the term for which they shall have been elected.”

The salary of the Supreme Judges is now two thousand dollars per annum, and was at the time of the election. The Constitution is imperative, and says that the compensation of the Judges of the Supreme and District Courts of this State “shall not be increased or diminished during the term for which they shall have been elected.” As before stated, the unexpired term of one of these Judges is nearly six years; the unexpired term of one other is nearly four years; and the unexpired term of the other is nearly two years. When elected, the salary was two thousand dollars per annum; and the Constitution which we all have sworn to support, tells us that we cannot alter these salaries so as to affect those who were elected while the laws of the State permitted and authorized the payment of these salaries.

The above are some of the reasons why we opposed the passage of the Bill above referred to, and now protest against the action of the Senate in passing the same.

M. L. McPHERSON,
J. M. SHAFFER.

On motion of Mr. Dixon, the Senate adjourned.

SENATE CHAMBER, DES MOINES, IOWA, }
WEDNESDAY, April 2, 1862. }

Senate convened at the usual hour.

Prayer by Senator Teter.

Journal of yesterday read and approved.

Mr. Kent offered the following resolution, which was adopted.

Resolved, That the Secretary of the Senate be required to furnish each member of the Senate a bound copy of the Reports and doc-

APPENDIX C

**Excerpt from Journal of the Senate of New Hampshire
at 90, 169, 293, 312 (June 18, June 26, July 8, and July 8, 1863)**

JOURNAL
OF THE
HONORABLE SENATE
OF THE
STATE OF NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

JUNE SESSION, 1863.

CONCORD:
AMOS HADLEY, STATE PRINTER.
1863.

THURSDAY, June 18, 1863.

Prayer by Mr. Stewart, member from New Hampton.

On motion of Mr. Perkins, of Winchester, the rules were suspended, and the reading of the Journal was omitted.

The communication from the N. H. Historical Society, presented by Mr. Mugridge, was referred to the Committee on Education.

PETITIONS &C., PRESENTED AND REFERRED.

To the Committee on Alteration of Names:

By Mr. Slader, of Nashua, petition of Lucy E. Flanders for change of name.

To the Committee on Railroads:

By Mr. Carpenter, petition of R. S. French and 103 others for Suncook Valley Railroad.

REPORTS.

Mr. Burleigh, from the Committee on the Judiciary, to whom was referred An act entitled An act in relation to partnerships, reported the accompanying resolution which was adopted:

Resolved, That the same be indefinitely postponed.

Mr. Bingham, from the same committee, to whom was referred the bill entitled An act in relation to costs, reported the same with the following amendment, viz.: insert after the word "State" in the fifth line of the second section the following words: "the name and place of residence of such person or the name of such county shall be endorsed on the writ or process before service thereof and." The amendment was adopted, and the bill ordered to a third reading.

Mr. Jones, from the Committee on Military Accounts, to whom was referred the claim of William Henry, reported the accompanying resolution, which was read a first time and ordered to a second reading:

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court convened: That William Henry be allowed the sum of \$118,50 in full for the care of a sick member of 1st N.

Friday, June 26, 1863. 169

House; but that said Daniel Connor and William Little, are entitled to seats.

We therefore recommend the adoption of the following resolutions:

Resolved, That John Smith is not entitled to a seat in this House as a Representative from Ward 5, in the city of Manchester.

Resolved, That Daniel Connor, and William Little, are entitled to seats in this House, as Representatives from Ward 5, in the city of Manchester.

J. PARKHURST,

A. H. RUST,

WM. G. BRUCE.

Mr. Parkhurst moved to substitute the resolutions proposed by the minority of the said committee, for the resolution reported by the majority of said committee.

Mr. Burleigh, of Somersworth, moved that the House adjourn to meet this evening, at 7 1-2 o'clock.

Mr. Bingham moved to amend the motion of the gentleman from Somersworth, by inserting "9 o'clock to-morrow morning," instead of "7 1-2 o'clock this evening," which amendment was adopted.

The motion as amended then prevailed, and the House adjourned to 9 o'clock, to-morrow morning.

FRIDAY, June 26, 9, A. M., 1863.

Prayer by Mr. Lawrence, member from Claremont.

The Speaker called the House to order at 9, A. M.

PETITIONS PRESENTED AND REFERRED.

To Committee on Towns and Parishes:

By Mr. Blaisdell, of Tuftonborough, petition of Samuel Bemick and others.

Wednesday, July 8, 1863. 293

Savings Banks and Loan Fund Associations, reported the accompanying resolution, which was adopted :

Resolved, That the further consideration of said bill be postponed to the next session of the Legislature.

On motion of Mr. Burr,

The House adjourned.

WEDNESDAY, July 8, 1863.

Prayer by Mr. Lawrence, member from Claremont.

The House was called to order by the Speaker.

On motion of Mr. Mugridge, the rules were suspended and the reading of the Journal was omitted.

CLAIMS PRESENTED AND REFERRED.

To the Committee on Military Affairs :

By Mr. Clarke, of Manchester, claim of O. M. Winegar.

To the Committee on Military Accounts :

By Mr. Martin, of Manchester, claim of C. M. Merrill.

To the Committee on Claims :

By Mr. Eaton, of New-Ipswich, account of N. G. Ordway.

Mr. Witcher, moved to amend the first rule of the rules of the House by inserting the following: "If required so to do by four members," but the motion did not prevail.

REPORTS.

Mr. Wood, from the Joint Committee on Engrossed Bills, reported that they had carefully examined and found correctly engrossed bills of the following titles, and the following resolutions, to wit:

STAFFORD COUNTY. Drew of Durham, Bartlett, Joy, Watson of Rochester, Farrington, Wentworth, Pinkham.

BELKNAP COUNTY. Hammond, Davis of Alton, Dow, Reynolds, Dearborn, Prescott of Sanbornton, Badger of Upper Gilmanton.

CARROLL COUNTY. Ayers, Pitman, Morton, Stilphen, Perkins of Eaton, Taylor of Effingham, Davis of Freedom, Meserve, Warren, Hobbs of Ossipee, Smith of Wakefield, Rust, Goldsmith.

MERRIMACK COUNTY. Marden, Swett, Goodhue, Eaton of Bradford, Lake, Pecker, Knox, Copp, Chase of Hopkinton, Harper, Batchelder of Loudon, Dana, Carpenter, Watson of Salisbury, Watson of Sutton, Harriman, Colby of Warner, Andrew.

HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY. Dodge, Ellinwood, Russell, Fuller of Hancock, Blood of Hillsborough, Merrill, Bruce, Bailey of Nashua, Parkhurst, Cahill, Gove, Gregg, Sherburne, Sawyer of Sharon, Whiting, Barrett, Chapman.

CHESHIRE COUNTY. Chapin, Jones of Marlow, Aldrich of Richmond, Weeks of Stoddard, Sawyer of Swanzey, Starkey, Patten.

SULLIVAN COUNTY. Woodbury, Booth, Parker of Lempster, Daniels, Blood of Springfield, Knowlton, Rounsaville, Train.

GRAFTON COUNTY. Bailey of Alexandria, Whitchee, Sinclair, Flint, Morgan of Canaan, Pattee, Eaton of Dorchester, Avery, Whitney, Quint, Wheeler, Smith of Hebron, Knight, Bingham, Eastman, Jenkins, Weeks of Thornton, Bixby, Smith of Wentworth, Campbell of Woodstock and Lincoln.

COOS COUNTY. Leighton of Berlin and Randolph, Tufts, Keysar, Perkins of Jefferson, Phipps, McIntire, Ingalls, Twitchell, Young of Stewartstown, Fuller of Stratford.

Yeas 160; nays 121.

So the resolution passed.

On motion of Mr. Parker, of Farmington,

The House adjourned.

THURSDAY, July 9, 1863.

Prayer by Mr. Lawrence, member from Claremont.

The House was called to order by the Speaker.

Mr. Perkins, of Manchester, moved that the rules be suspended and the reading of the Journal be omitted.

The motion was negatived, there not being two thirds of the members present voting therefor.

APPENDIX D

**Excerpt from Journal of the Senate of Kansas
at 119-20 & 316 (Jan. 17 and Feb. 7, 1867)**

REG. NO. 1878-02

SENATE JOURNAL

OF THE

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

OF THE

STATE OF KANSAS,

BEGUN AND HELD AT TOPEKA,

On Tuesday, January 8th, A. D., 1867.

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY.

LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS:

CLARKE, EMERY & CO., PRINTERS TO THE STATE.
1867.

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SENATE JOURNAL.

119

On motion of Senator Green,
Capt. Lindsay, Rev. Fisher, Capt. Charles May, Capt.
Morton and Mr. Repine were admitted within the bar.

Senator Dodge offered the following resolution:

Resolved, That the Sergeant-at-Arms be required to furnish
the President of the Senate and each member with five dollars
worth of postage stamps with which to prepay postage on
documents to be sent to their constituents,

Which was lost.

On motion of Senator Lowe,

Senate adjourned until 10 A. M. to-morrow.

ALEX. R. BANKS,

Secretary.

MORNING SESSION.

SENATE CHAMBER,

TORONTO, January 13th, 1867.—10 o'clock, A.M.

Senate called to order.

President in the chair.

Roll called.

Quorum present.

Senators present were

Blakely, Clarke, Dodge, Emmert, Fisher, Foster, Graham,
Green, Haas, Lowe, McFarland, Price, Riggs, Rogers, Scott,
Sharp, Simpson, Underhill, Wiley.

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SENATE JOURNAL.

Prayer by the Rev. Senator Green.

Journal of yesterday read and approved.

The Chairman of the Committee on Judiciary made the following reports:

MR. PRESIDENT:—Your Committee to whom was referred Senate Bill No. 15, entitled An act relating to the revision of the laws, instruct me to report the same back to the Senate, with the recommendation that it be passed with the following amendments:

In section one after the words Governor of the State the words by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. At the end, and as a portion of section three add: Said commissioners are hereby authorized to employ a competent clerk, whose salary shall not exceed the sum of six hundred dollars.

SAM'L A. RIGGS,

Chairman.

MR. PRESIDENT:—Your Committee, to whom was referred Senate Bill No. 23, entitled An act to repeal an act entitled an act to provide for the redemption of real estate, sold under execution, order of sale or other final process, approved June 4th, 1861, instruct me to report the same back to the Senate and recommend its passage.

SAM'L A. RIGGS,

Chairman.

MR. PRESIDENT:—Your Committee, to whom was referred Senate Bill No. 6, entitled An act to amend an act entitled an act to provide for the assessment and collection of taxes, instruct me to report the same back and recommend its rejection.

SAM'L A. RIGGS,

Chairman.

MR. PRESIDENT:—Your Committee, to whom was referred Senate Bill No. 16, entitled An act to amend the criminal laws, instruct me to report the same back to the Senate with a recommendation that it be passed.

SAM'L A. RIGGS,

Chairman.

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SENATE JOURNAL.

Which was adopted:

Senator Foster introduced

Senate Bill No. 132, An act requiring the county assessors to place the bonds of the Union Pacific Railroad Company upon the assessment rolls.

Read first time.

On motion,

Senate adjourned.

ALEX. R. BANKS,

Secretary.

MORNING SESSION.

SENATE CHAMBER,
TOPEKA, February 6, 1867—10 o'clock A. M. }

Senate called to order.

President in the chair.

Roll called.

Quorum present.

Senators present were:

Blakely, Clarke, Cooper, Dodge, Emmert, Fisher, Foster, Graham, Green, Hans, Harvey, Lowe, McFarland, Price, Riggs, Rogers, Scott, Sharp, Simpson, Underhill, Veale, Wiley.

Prayer by the President of the Senate.

Journal of yesterday read and approved.

APPENDIX E

**Excerpt from Journal of the Senate of Connecticut
at 231, 258, & 406 (June 5, June 11, June 28, 1861)**

14 M

JOURNAL
OF THE
SENATE
OF THE
STATE OF CONNECTICUT,
MAY SESSION, 1861.



Published under the direction of the Clerk of the Senate.

HARTFORD:
J. R. HAWLEY & CO., STATE PRINTERS.
1861.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, June 5.

Prayer was offered by Rev. William Denison, a member of the House of Representatives from the town of Saybrook.

The Senate was called to order by the President.

The report of the Joint Standing Committee on Banks, to whom were referred the annual reports of sundry Savings Banks and Saving Societies in this State, to wit:

Of the City Savings Bank of Bridgeport;

Of the Chelsea Savings Bank;

Of the Litchfield Savings Society;

Of the New Canaan Savings Bank;

Of the Savings Bank of New London;

Of the Norwich Savings Society;

Of the Rockville Savings Bank;

Of the Seymour Savings Bank;

Of the Society for Savings, Hartford;

Of the Southington Savings Bank;

Of the Savings Bank of Stafford Springs;

Of the Savings Bank of Tolland;

Of the Westport Savings Bank; reporting that they have examined the same, and recommending that they be accepted and lodged on file in the office of the Secretary of State, was received from the House of Representatives, the reports of the Committee and of the Banks and Societies being severally accepted, and the said annual reports being ordered to be lodged on file in the office of the Secretary of State, as by the Committee recommended.

On motion, the Senate concurred with the House in accepting the report of the Committee and said annual reports, and in the order.

Petition No. 11. The petition of Jane Lane, of the town of New Haven, *vs.* William H. Lane, praying for a divorce from said Lane, was received from the House of Representatives, referred to the Joint Standing Committee on the Judiciary.

The substitute bill having been put upon its third reading, On motion of Mr. Platt, the bill was amended by inserting after the word "towns" in the fifth line, the word "they."

The question recurring upon the passage of the substitute bill as amended,

The question "Shall the substitute bill as amended pass?" was put and decided in the affirmative.

The original bill referred to the Committee having been put on its third reading,

The question "Shall the bill pass?" was put and decided in the negative.

So the original bill was rejected, the substitute bill submitted by the Committee was amended and passed, as by the Committee recommended, and on further motion, the report of the Committee was accepted.

Thereupon, on motion, the Senate adjourned.

TUESDAY MORNING, June 11.

Prayer was offered by Rev. John Mitchell, a member of the House of Representatives from the town of Stratford.

The Senate was called to order by the President.

The report of the Joint Standing Committee on the State Prison, to whom were referred the annual reports,

Of the County Commissioners for the County of New Haven;

Of the County Commissioners for the County of Hartford;

Of the County Commissioners for the County of Fairfield; also,

Of the County Commissioners for the County of Tolland; Reporting that they have examined the said annual reports and found them to be correct, and recommending that

The Convention was called to order by the President.
Mr. Carter of Norwalk introduced the following joint resolution, to wit :

GENERAL ASSEMBLY, May Session, 1861.

Resolved, By the Senate and House of Representatives in Joint Convention assembled,

That as a testimonial of the profound respect felt by this General Assembly for the memory of the late Chief Justice Storrs, we do now adjourn, and that the two Houses, preceded by their respective officers, do forthwith attend the funeral ceremonies of the lamented deceased.

The question being upon the passage of the resolution,

The question "Shall the resolution pass?" was put and decided in the affirmative.

So the resolution was passed, and thereupon the President declared the Convention dissolved.

FRIDAY MORNING, June 28.

Prayer was offered by Rev. E. H. Parmelee, a member of the House of Representatives, from the town of Killingworth.

The Senate was called to order by the President.

Mr. Platt, from the Joint Standing Committee on the Judiciary, to whom was referred the joint resolution granting leave to the Court of Probate for the District of New Milford, to grant letters of administration to some meet and suitable person on the estate of Dorcas Phippeny, formerly of said district, by leave of the Senate, submitted the report of the Committee, recommending the passage of the resolution.

APPENDIX F

**Excerpt from Journal of the House of Representatives of
Alabama at 6, 36 (Nov. 10 and Nov. 12, 1880)**

166

JOURNAL

OF THE

General Assembly

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OF THE

STATE OF ALABAMA,

SESSION OF 1880-81.

HELD IN THE

CITY OF MONTGOMERY,

Commencing November 9th, 1880.

WITH AN INDEX,
Prepared by the Clerk of the House.

MONTGOMERY, ALA. :
ALLRED & BEERS, STATE PRINTERS,
1881.

6th District, H. H. Brown.
7th " Wm. Taylor.
8th " J. W. Grayson.

ELECTION OF SPEAKER.

Mr. Price offered the following resolution :

Resolved, That this House now proceed to the election of a permanent Speaker, a Clerk, an Assistant Clerk, Engrossing Clerk, Enrolling Clerk, a Doorkeeper and an Assistant Doorkeeper.

Pending the consideration of the resolution, on motion of Mr. Watts, the House adjourned until ten o'clock to-morrow morning.

WEDNESDAY, November 10, 1880.

The House met pursuant to adjournment.

Hon. David Clopton, Speaker in the Chair.

Prayer by Rev. Mr. Calloway, of the House.

M. Thomas W. Newsom, member elect from Clay county, came forward, enrolled his name, and was duly qualified as a member of the House.

ROLL CALL.

Upon the call of the roll, the following members answered to their names :

Messrs. Armstrong, Avery, Bankhead, Barnett, Beard, Beck, Betts, Billingslea, Bowdon, Bulger, Bradford, Brassfield, Brewer, Brooks of Covington, Brooks of Macon, Brown of Tuscaloosa, Brown of Russell, Bruce, Caffee, Calhoun, Calloway, Camp, Collier, Cowart, Cunningham, Clark, Cleveland, Dement, Donoho, Foster, Floyd, Gilmore, Glover, Grayson, Hammond, Harris, Heacock, Head, Hogue, Johnson of Autauga, Johnson of Blount, Kent, Kirkland, Lane, Lanier, Langdon, Lary, Long, Maddox, Martin, Milner, Morrisette, McCullough, Nelson, Newman, Newsom, Nettles, Nolen, Nowlin, Owens, Patton, Pickens, Pound, Powell, Price, Ramsay, Renfro, Robinson of Conecuh, Sanders, Sowell, Sheldon, Sharit, Shields, Skeggs, Slaughter, Smith, Taylor, Thomas, Underwood, Vaught, Waller, Walker of Marengo, Walker of Montgomery, Watts, Welborn, White, Wilson of Chambers, Wilson of Shelby Wimberly, Wright of Butler, Wright of Lee, Wright of Russell.

H. B. 14. To repeal an act entitled an act to authorize persons to keep and use skiffs, or other crafts therein named, for conveying foot passengers across the Black Warrior river, opposite the city of Tuscaloosa ;

By Mr. Long—

H. B. 15. To repeal an act to amend section 274 of the Code of Alabama, approved February 12, 1879 ;

Also,

H. B. 16. To repeal an act to amend section 276 of the Code of Alabama, approved February 8, 1879 ;

Also,

H. B. 17. To repeal section 4369 of the Code of Alabama ;

By Mr. Betts—

H. B. 18. To amend an act to incorporate the Gulf Mining Company, approved February 2, 1876 ;

By Mr. Wilson of Chambers—

H. B. 19. To prohibit the sale or otherwise disposing of spirituous, vinous, or malt liquors, in Beat 6, in Chambers county, Alabama ;

Which bills were severally read once and ordered to a second reading on to-morrow.

On motion of Mr. Foster, the House adjourned until to-morrow morning 10 o'clock.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,

FRIDAY, November 12, 1880.

The House met pursuant to adjournment.

Prayer by Rev. Mr. Harris, of the House.

On the call of the roll, the following members answered to their names :

Messrs. Speaker, Agnew, Armstrong, Avery, Bankhead, Barnett, Beard, Beck, Betts, Billingslea, Bowdon, Bulger, Bradford, Brassfield, Brooks of Covington, Brooks of Macon, Brown of Tuscaloosa, Brown of Russell, Bruce, Caffee, Calhoun, Calloway, Camp, Collier, Cowart, Cunningham, Clark, Cleveland, Dement, Donoho, Foster, Floyd, Gilmore, Glover, Grayson, Hammond, Harris, Heacock, Head, Hogue, Johnson of Autauga, Johnson of Blount, Kent, Kirkland, Lane, Lanier, Langdon, Long, Maddox, Martin, Mason, Milner, Morrisette, McCullough, Nelson, Newman, Newsom, Nettles, Nolen, Nowlin, Owens, Patton, Pickens, Pound, Powell, Price, Ramsay, Renfro, Robinson of Conecuh, Robinson of

APPENDIX G

**Excerpt from Journal of the Senate of Arkansas
at 3 & 7 (Jan. 9 and Jan. 10, 1893)**

1899
1722

JOURNAL

OF THE

SENATE OF ARKANSAS

TWENTY-NINTH SESSION.

Commenced at the Capitol, in the City of Little Rock, at
12 m., Monday, January 9, 1899, and adjourned
on Saturday, April 8, 1899.

BY AUTHORITY.

1899.
WILSON & GARDNER CO., STATE PRINTERS
Little Rock, Ark.

SENATE JOURNAL.
OF THE
STATE OF ARKANSAS.
TWENTY-NINTH SESSION.

SENATE CHAMBER, LITTLE ROCK, ARK.,
Monday, January 9, 1893.

In pursuance of the provisions of the constitution and laws of the State of Arkansas, the members of the senate thereof met at the senate chamber in the city of Little Rock, on the above mentioned day at 12 o'clock meridian, and

The senate was called to order by the president of the senate, Hon. C. C. Hamby.

The president appointed Mr. Adam Clark sergeant-at-arms to serve until the senate shall have elected a sergeant-at-arms.

The roll of members holding over and newly elected was called by Jno. G. Holland, secretary of last senate, and

The following answered to their names:

Senators.	Senators.	Senators.
Adams,	Hawkins,	Ross,
Allen,	Hill,	Scott,
Amls,	Holmes,	Sloan,
Bell, G W,	Kinsworthy,	Smith,
Bell, J H,	Liddell,	Weaver,
Callaway,	Lucas,	West,
Casey,	Mohaffey,	Wilson,
Davidson,	Oyler,	Witt,
Erwin,	Pettigrew,	Word,
Gaughan,	Quinnay,	Mr. President,—82.
Harkey,	Redwine,	

Prayer was then offered by Hon. Hogan Allen, a member of the senate.

The president appointed Mr. Adam Clark sergeant-at-arms to serve until the senate shall have been organized.

The president presented the following from the secretary of state:

SENATE OF ARKANSAS.

7

Senators Russ, Hawkins and Witt as committee to notify the governor.

On motion of Senator Quinney, at twelve o'clock and thirty minutes p. m., the senate adjourned until 9 o'clock tomorrow morning.

E. B. KINSWORTHY, *President.*

Attest, JOHN W. HOWELL, *Secretary.*

SENATE CHAMBER, LITTLE ROCK, ARK.,

Tuesday, January 10.

The senate met at 9 o'clock, was called to order by the president.

The secretary called the roll and the following answered to their names:

Senators	Senators	Senators
Adams,	Harkey,	Russ,
Allen,	Hawkins,	Scott,
Amie,	Hill,	Sloan,
Bell, G. W.	Holmes,	Smith
Bell, J. H.	Liddell,	Weaver,
Callaway,	Lucas,	West,
Casey,	Mehaney,	Wilson,
Davidson,	Oyler,	Witt,
Erwin,	Pettigrew,	Word,
Gaughan,	Quinney,	Mr. President.—82.
Hamby,	Redwine,	

Quorum present.

Prayer by Senator Allen.

The journal of yesterday's proceedings was read and approved, and signed by the president and attested by the secretary.

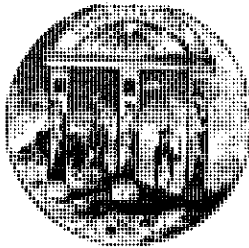
The sergeant-at-arms announced a message from the Governor.

Whereupon the Governor's private secretary, A. W. Files, appeared within the bar of the senate and read the following:

APPENDIX H

**Excerpt from Journal of the Senate of Georgia
at 584 (Dec. 17, 1898)**

JOURNAL
OF
THE SENATE
OF THE
STATE OF GEORGIA,
AT THE
REGULAR SESSION
OF THE
GENERAL ASSEMBLY,
At Atlanta, Wednesday, October 26, 1898.



ATLANTA.
Geo. W. Harrison, State Printer.
The Franklin Printing and Publishing Company.
1898.

584

JOURNAL OF THE SENATE.

Dickerson,	McGehee,	Webb,
Fouche,	Passmore,	West,
Greene,	Perkins,	Wight,
Gross,	Rawlings,	Wilcox,
Grovenstein,	Redding,	Wingfield,
Hand,	Steed,	Wood.
Heard,		

Those not voting were Messrs.—

Clifton,	Lang,	Nesbitt,
Davie,	Mann,	Odom,
Dowling,	Morrison,	Thompson,
Hodge,	McLester,	Mr. President.
Humphreys,		

The resolution having received the requisite constitutional majority, was passed as amended, and the amendments were to appropriate \$150.00 for the indexing of the Journals of the House and Senate for the year 1898.

Mr. Lang was granted leave of absence until to-morrow afternoon on account of sickness.

Upon motion of Mr. Daniel the Senate adjourned until to-morrow morning at 9 o'clock.

Senate Chamber, Atlanta, Ga.,
Saturday, December 17, 1898.

The Senate met pursuant to adjournment at 9 o'clock, and was called to order by the President.

Prayer was offered by Senator McGehee.

APPENDIX I

**Excerpt from Journal of the House of Representatives of
Michigan at 10, 82, 594, 956
(Jan. 2, Jan. 11, Feb. 20, and Mar. 20, 1879)**

JOURNAL
OF THE
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OF THE
STATE OF MICHIGAN.

1879.

Printed by virtue of an Act of the Legislature, under the direction and supervision of

DANIEL L. CROSSMAN,
Clerk of the House of Representatives.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

VOL. I.



BY AUTHORITY.

W. S. GEORGE & CO.,
STATE PRINTERS AND BINDERS.

LANSING:
W. S. GEORGE & CO., STATE PRINTERS AND BINDERS.
1879.

Lansing, Thursday, January 2, 1879.

The House met pursuant to adjournment and was called to order by the Speaker.

Prayer by Representative Shurts.

Roll called; quorum present.

Mr. Bradfield announced that Mr. C. Briggs, of Houghton county, was present, and desired to take his seat.

Mr. Abbott announced that Mr. L. B. Miller, of the first district of Monroe county, was present, and desired to take his seat.

Whereupon the two gentlemen named, came forward, took and subscribed the constitutional oath of office, and entered upon the discharge of their duties.

PRESENTATION OF PETITIONS.

No. 1. By Mr. Allen: Petition of Watson Snyder, D. B. Green, and 387 others, citizens of Michigan, asking for the establishment of a reform school for girls;

Referred to the committee on State affairs.

No. 2. By Mr. Stevens: Petition of numerous merchants and business men of Michigan, relative to insolvent debtor laws;

On demand of Mr. Stevens

The petition was read at length and spread at large on the journal, as follows:

To the Senate and House of Representatives:

The undersigned, merchants and business men of the State of Michigan, respectfully represent:

That since the passage of the late Bankrupt Act of March 2d, 1867, there has been no legislation directed to that code so vital in its importance to every commercial community which regulates the relations between the debtor and creditor classes.

That during the period which has elapsed since the passage of the bankrupt law, the material and commercial wealth and importance of this State has made wonderful progress, and the repeal of the bankrupt law has left our statute books without legislation, corresponding with the changing needs of the community in that regard.

We urge upon your attention the general need of a revision of our State laws upon insolvency and in regard to the collection of debts, and most respectfully, but earnestly, demand immediate attention to the subject.

Without attempting, in the space which a memorial should cover, to call attention to all the defects which time has developed in our system of laws in the premises, we call your attention to a few, which, it seems to us, in the interest of the material prosperity of this State, call for the earliest remedy.

I.—THE CHATTEL MORTGAGE LAW.

The Courts have now construed our statutes upon this subject to allow

1. The validity of a mortgage upon a stock of goods, which in itself provides that the debtor may continue the business and buy and sell in the ordinary way of trade.

2. Which provides that it shall cover goods purchased and put into the stock after the giving of the mortgage; and

3. That such a mortgage, even if not filed, and even if concealed from the

The resolution and amendment were then referred to the committee on state affairs.

Mr. Parsons offered the following resolution :

Resolved, That the committee on municipal corporations be authorized to employ a clerk at a compensation of \$3 per day ;

Which was adopted.

Mr. Stevens moved that when the House adjourn to-day it be until Monday, at 8½ o'clock P. M.

On motion of Mr. Cheney,

The motion was laid on the table.

Mr. Parker asked and obtained leave of absence for himself until the 15th.

Mr. Donnelly asked and obtained leave of absence for himself until the 15th.

Mr. Stevens asked and obtained leave of absence for himself until the 13th.

Mr. Mosher moved that the House do now adjourn ;

Which motion did not prevail.

Mr. Johnson asked and obtained leave of absence for himself until the 15th.

Mr. Goebel moved that when the House adjourn to-day it be until Monday next at 8½ o'clock P. M.

On motion of Mr. Cheney,

The motion was laid on the table.

On motion of Mr. Turk,

The House adjourned.

Lansing, Saturday, January 11, 1879.

The House met pursuant to adjournment and was called to order by the Speaker.

Prayer by Representative Sharts.

Roll called : quorum present.

Absent without leave : Messrs. Estabrook, Girardin, Jackson, May, Pailthorp, Sawyer, Stearns, J. Strong, and Waltz.

Mr. Veensiet asked and obtained leave of absence for Mr. Estabrook until the 16th.

Mr. Granger asked and obtained leave of absence for Mr. Pailthorp until the 14th.

Mr. Kuhn asked and obtained leave of absence for Mr. Waltz until the 14th.

Mr. G. H. Hopkins asked and obtained leave of absence for Mr. Jackson until the 14th.

Mr. White asked and obtained leave of absence for Mr. May for the day.

Mr. Noah asked and obtained leave of absence for Mr. Girardin until the 14th.

Mr. Henderson asked and obtained leave of absence for Mr. J. Strong until the 14th.

Mr. Moore asked and obtained leave of absence for himself, after the morning session, until the 14th.

Mr. Allen asked and obtained leave of absence for Mr. Sawyer for the day.

Mr. White asked and obtained leave of absence for himself until the 14th.

1879.] HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

591

If this, beyond a doubt, were shown,
That by no rule was Hayes his own.

Then, grand or petit, which the theft,
What is the value, worth, or heft?
One said, no cause could be maintained,
No value got, no man arraigned.

Springfield, to Lansing, sends her news
John Logan is the man we use.
While Madison, the greeting sends,
Mat Carpenter will serve our ends.

But Michigan is not behind,
She answers back, and frees her mind,
You've played your bowers, in spite of croaker,
But, sister States, we've played the joker.

On motion of Mr. Sawyer,
The foregoing communication was spread at large on the journal.
On motion of Mr. Allen,
The House adjourned.

—◆—

Lansing, Thursday, February 20, 1879

The house met pursuant to adjournment and was called to order by the Speaker.

Prayer by Representative Barnes.

Roll called: a quorum present.

Mr. Curtis asked and obtained leave of absence for the committee on roads and bridges for the forenoon.

By unanimous consent

Mr. Griffey offered the following resolution:

WHEREAS, On the 29th day of January it was stated in the legislative journal that the Hon. Andrew Jackson, representative from Chippewa county, was absent without leave under a call of this House, and liable to be arrested; and

WHEREAS, He was at that very time serving as a member of the special committee to invite the Governor and State officers to attend the memorial services of the late lamented Congressman Alpheus S. Williams; and

WHEREAS, Injurious imputations have gone abroad from this misunderstanding and erroneous report, although Mr. Jackson had virtual leave of absence under the rules of this House; therefore

Be it Resolved, That the Hon. Andrew Jackson is fully exonerated from all blame or censure, and that the clerk of this House be required to make a statement of the facts on the journal of to-day.

Which was adopted.

Whereupon the clerk made the following statement:

The Hon. Andrew Jackson, although reported absent, during the call of

Lansing, Thursday, March 20, 1879.

The House met pursuant to adjournment and was called to order by the Speaker.

Prayer by Representative Sharts.

Roll called: quorum present.

Absent without leave: Messrs. Kuhn and Raymond.

Mr. Bennett asked and obtained leave of absence for himself for to-morrow, after 10½ o'clock A. M.

Mr. Gould asked and obtained leave of absence for Mr. Raymond indefinitely, on account of sickness.

Mr. Noah asked and obtained leave of absence for Mr. Kuhn for the day.

By unanimous consent,

Mr. Allen offered the following resolution:

Resolved, That the house hold a session on Thursday evening, of next week, to hear and consider petitions, and that the order of petitions be passed until the time named;

Mr. Mosher moved to amend the resolution so as to make the time for the consideration of petitions every alternate evening;

Pending which,

On motion of Mr. Baldwin,

The resolution was laid on the table.

By unanimous consent,

Mr. Chase offered the following resolution:

Resolved, That the committee on the Michigan Asylum for the Insane be permitted to absent themselves at will from the sessions of this House during the investigation of said asylum;

Which was adopted.

By unanimous consent,

Mr. Johnson offered the following resolution:

Resolved, That the chairmen of the several committees on state institutions be required to report in writing, as soon as may be, the amount of the appropriations asked for by each institution, and the purposes in detail to which such appropriations are to be applied; also the amount of income (if any) now received by such institution, and from whence derived; also the number of officers and professors in such institution who are now drawing more than \$1,200 per annum, and the amount so received, with the name of such employé; together with a statement of the amount received for similar services in the years 1870 and 1875; and that no bill making appropriations to state institutions be considered in the committee of the whole until after the expiration of at least five days subsequent to such report being made;

Which was adopted.

By unanimous consent,

Mr. Yeomans offered the following resolution:

Resolved, That hereafter the daily sessions of this House commence at half-past nine o'clock A. M., until further ordered.

Mr. Hill moved that the resolution be laid on the table.

Mr. Shattuck demanded the yeas and nays.

The demand was not seconded.

The motion that the resolution be laid on the table then prevailed.

APPENDIX J

**Excerpt from Journal of the House of Representatives of
Kentucky at 319 (Feb. 2, 1910)**

JOURNAL
OF THE
REGULAR SESSION
OF THE
House of Representatives
OF THE
COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

Began and Held in the City of Frankfort, the Fourth Day of
January, in the Year of Our Lord, 1910, and of
the Commonwealth, One Hundred
and Eighteen

PROPERTY OF THE STATE OF KENTUCKY

LOUISVILLE
THE CONTINENTAL PRINTING CO.
1910

Feb. 2. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 319

H. B. 59. An act to appropriate \$50,000 to the work on the grounds of the new State Capitol.

By same:

H. B. 192. An act creating the county of Wilson.

Said bills were severally read the first time at length and ordered to be placed upon the calendar.

At 3:15 o'clock P. M.

Mr. Golson moved that the House do now adjourn.

Said motion was agreed to.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1910.

The House was opened with prayer by the Hon. J. S. Steers, Representative from the county of Grant.

The reading of the Journal of yesterday's proceedings was dispensed with.

Mr. Moore presented the petition of sundry citizens of Campbell county remonstrating against the passage of H. B. 26, introduced by Mr. Weber.

Which was received, its reading dispensed with and referred to the Committee on Cities of the Fourth Class.

Mr. Moore presented the petition of sundry citizens of Hickman County asking the passage of House Bill No. 45.

Referred to Committee on Insurance.

APPENDIX K

**Excerpt from Journal of the House of Representatives of Ohio
at 84 (Jan. 21, 1921)**

JOURNAL

OF THE

House of Representatives

OF THE

EIGHTY-FOURTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO

REGULAR SESSION

COMMENCING MONDAY, JANUARY, 3, 1921

VOLUME CIX

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COLUMBUS, OHIO:
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1921

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84

FRIDAY, JANUARY 21, 1921.

Mr. Ramey moved that the rules be suspended and the resolution be considered at once.

The motion was agreed to and the resolution was taken up.
The question being, "Shall the resolution be adopted?"
The resolution was adopted.

MESSAGE FROM THE SENATE.

Mr. Speaker:

I am directed to inform the House of Representatives, that the Senate has adopted **S. R. No. 24**, and requests the consent of the House of Representatives to such adjournment.

Attest: W. E. HALLEY,
Clerk.

On motion of Mr. Crabbe, the House consented to the adjournment of the Senate as provided in **S. R. No. 24**— Mr. Whittemore.

Use of the hall of the House of Representatives was granted to the committee on Military Affairs for a public hearing on **H. J. R. No. 2**— Mr. Gordon, of Hamilton, at 7:30 o'clock tonight.

On motion of Mr. Crabbe the House accepted an invitation to attend a dinner at the State Institution for the Deaf on Wednesday, January 26th, 1921, at 6:30 o'clock p. m.

The speaker announced the appointment of William Reed as a page.
Mr. Hastings was granted leave of absence for the day.

3:10 o'clock p. m.

On motion of Mr. Crabbe the House adjourned.

Attest: JOHN P. MAYNARD,
Clerk.

Hall of the House of Representatives.

Friday, January 21, 1921, 9:00 o'clock a. m.

The House met pursuant to adjournment.

Prayer was offered by Speaker Rupert R. Beetham.

The journal of yesterday was read and approved.

The House then passed to the fourth order of business, being reports of standing committees.

Mr. Brummitt submitted the following report:

The standing committee on County Affairs, to which was referred **H. B. No. 30**— Mr. Albaugh, having had the same under consideration, reports it back with the following amendment, and recommends its passage when so amended:

In line 24 strike out the word "convered" and insert in lieu thereof the word "covered."

Signed by a majority of the committee in committee.

FRANK S. ROBINSON,	ALBERT HASTINGS,
J. F. VEIGEL,	I. A. HUMMON,
E. F. COTTON,	WM. WILEY,
HARRY C. MYERS,	H. J. BRUMMITT.
WM. J. PRANGE,	

APPENDIX L

**Excerpt from Journal of the House of Representatives of
Tennessee at 623 (Mar. 15, 1923), available at
[http://www.capitol.tn.gov/house/archives/63GA/Publications/
web%20journ%201923/03151923ld58.pdf](http://www.capitol.tn.gov/house/archives/63GA/Publications/web%20journ%201923/03151923ld58.pdf)**

—623—

House Bill No. 635—To amend Chapter 124, Private Acts 1921.

The bill passed its third and final reading by the following vote:

Ayes	-----	69
Noes	-----	0

Representatives voting aye were: Messrs. Allen, Bejach, Bogle, Bratton, Buckner, Butler, Candler, Carothers, Claiborne, Clark (of Davidson), Clarke (of Washington), Coleman, Cooper, Crawford (of Lawrence), Croskery, Cunningham (of Shelby), Cunningham (of Warren), Dean, Durham, Easterly, Edwards, Ellis, Fox, Gordon, Green, Griffin, Grubb, Ginn, Hale, Hilliard, Hamilton, Hamner, Hatcher, Haynie, Haynes (of Franklin), Haynes (of Unicoi), Jacobs, Jeter, Johns, King, Lay, McDaniel, Moore, Neely, Nichols, Odle, Parks, Peal, Peek, Peterson, Prince, Rackley, Rowsey, Russell (of Maury), Sloan, Smith, Sparks, Spencer, Stewart, Stone, Street, Sullins, Tatum, Terry, Thomas, Wade, Wilson (of Anderson), Yoakley and Mr. Speaker Hall—69.

A motion to reconsider was tabled.

On motion the House adjourned until 9:30 A. M. tomorrow.

THURSDAY, MARCH 15, 1923.

FIFTY-EIGHTH DAY.

The House met at 10 A. M. and was called to order by Mr. Speaker Hall.

The proceedings were opened with prayer by Representative S. R. Bratton.

On motion the roll call was dispensed with.

On motion the reading of the Journal was dispensed with.

REPORTS FROM STANDING COMMITTEES.

Committee on Finance, Ways and Means.

MR. SPEAKER: Your Committee on Finance, Ways and Means beg leave to report that we have carefully considered and recommend House Bills Nos. 251, 678, 760, 764, 774, 775, 779, 781 and 783 for passage; House Joint Resolution No. 37 for rejection.

BRATTON, *Chairman.*

APPENDIX M

**Prayer Practices of the State and Territorial Legislatures,
from Brief of Amicus Curiae West Virginia and 12 Other States
in *Lund v. Rowan County, North Carolina*, No. 15-1591 (4th Cir.),
Table 1**

Table 1. Prayer Practices of the State and Territorial Legislatures.

State or Territory	Member Leads Prayer	Clergy Leads Prayer	Moment of Silence	No Prayer and No Moment of Silence
<i>Alabama</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>Alaska</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>American Samoa</i>	Senate	House		
<i>Arizona</i>		Senate, House		
<i>Arkansas</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>California</i>	Senate	Senate, House		
<i>Colorado</i>	Senate	Senate, House		
<i>Connecticut</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		

State or Territory	Member Leads Prayer	Clergy Leads Prayer	Moment of Silence	No Prayer and No Moment of Silence
<i>Delaware</i>	House	Senate, House		
<i>District of Columbia</i>			City Council	
<i>Florida</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>Georgia</i>	Senate	Senate, House		
<i>Guam</i>		Legis.		
<i>Hawaii</i>	House	House		Senate
<i>Idaho</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>Illinois</i>		Senate, House		

State or Territory	Member Leads Prayer	Clergy Leads Prayer	Moment of Silence	No Prayer and No Moment of Silence
<i>Indiana</i>	Senate	Senate, House		
<i>Iowa</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>Kansas</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>Kentucky</i>		Senate, House		
<i>Louisiana</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>Maine</i>		Senate, House		
<i>Maryland</i>	House	Senate		
<i>Massachusetts</i>		House		Senate
<i>Michigan</i>	House	Senate, House		
<i>Minnesota</i>		Senate, House		

State or Territory	Member Leads Prayer	Clergy Leads Prayer	Moment of Silence	No Prayer and No Moment of Silence
<i>Mississippi</i>	House	Senate, House		
<i>Missouri</i>	House	Senate, House		
<i>Montana</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>Nebraska</i>	Legis.	Legis.		
<i>Nevada</i>	Senate	Senate, House		
<i>New Hampshire</i>		Senate, House		
<i>New Jersey</i>		Senate, House		
<i>New Mexico</i>	Senate	Senate, House		
<i>New York</i>		Senate, House		

State or Territory	Member Leads Prayer	Clergy Leads Prayer	Moment of Silence	No Prayer and No Moment of Silence
<i>North Carolina</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>North Dakota</i>		Senate, House		
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>	Senate	Senate	House	
<i>Ohio</i>		Senate, House		
<i>Oklahoma</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>Oregon</i>	Senate	Senate, House		
<i>Pennsylvania</i>		Senate, House		
<i>Puerto Rico</i>		Senate, House		

State or Territory	Member Leads Prayer	Clergy Leads Prayer	Moment of Silence	No Prayer and No Moment of Silence
<i>Rhode Island</i>	Senate House	House		
<i>South Carolina</i>		Senate, House		
<i>South Dakota</i>		Senate, House		
<i>Tennessee</i>	Senate, House	Senate House		
<i>Texas</i>	Senate	Senate, House		
<i>Utah</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>Vermont</i>	House	Senate, House		
<i>Virginia</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>Virgin Islands</i>		Legis.		

State or Territory	Member Leads Prayer	Clergy Leads Prayer	Moment of Silence	No Prayer and No Moment of Silence
<i>Washington</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>West Virginia</i>	Senate, House	Senate, House		
<i>Wisconsin</i>	House	Senate, House		
<i>Wyoming</i>		Senate, House		

The data in Table 1 comes from and supplements a 2002 national survey. Nat'l Conf. of State Leg., *Inside the Legislative Process, Prayer Practices* 5-148 (2002), <http://tinyurl.com/ncslprayer>.

The following sources correct omissions and later changes to the practices reported in the survey: Conn. H.R. No. 5 (2015); 2 Guam Code § 1112; Guam S. Standing R. § 2.08; N.Y. Assemb. R. VI, § 2(b); N.J. Gen. Assemb. R. 9:1; Ore. H. R. 4.01; N.Y. S. R. IX, § 4(a); Miss. S. R. 25(2); N.C. S. R. 3; Kate Havard, *In Delegates They Trust: Maryland House Members Lead Secular Prayer*, Wash. Post (Mar. 9, 2013), <http://www.washingtonpost.com/local/md-politics/in->

delegates-they-trust-md-house-members-lead-secular-prayer/2013/03/09/571fef8e-810a-11e2-8074-b26a871b165a_story.html; *Prayers and Public Meetings Don't Mix, Critic Says*, News Journal, 2009 WLNR 26228629 (Dec. 31, 2009); Deanna Martin, *Prayer Returns to the Ind. House*, Associated Press (Nov. 19, 2008); Ind. S., S. J. 1 (Nov. 19, 2013) (member offered prayer); e.g., Colo. S. J. (70th Gen. Assemb., 1st Sess.) (Jan. 26, 2015) (by the chaplain); Colo. S. J. (67th Gen. Assemb., 2d Sess.) (Mar. 30, 2010) (by Sen. Tapia); Colo. S. J. (64th Gen. Assemb., 1st Sess.) (Jan. 9, 2003) (by Sen. Hanna); S.C.H.R., *Wednesday, July 8, 2015 Pt. 1*, S.C. Leg. Video Archives, <http://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/videofeed.php>; S.C.S., *Tuesday, July 7, 2015 Pt. 1*, S.C. Leg. Video Archives, <http://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/videofeed.php>; D.C. City Council, *Agenda 1* (July 14, 2015), <http://dccouncil.us/videos/archive/>; Freedom from Religion Foundation, *North Carolina Senate Prayers* (Jan. 26, 2011-Jan. 5, 2012), <http://ffrf.org/uploads/legal/NCSenatePrayers.pdf>; Okla. S., S. J. 901 (Apr. 14, 2015); N. Mar. I. S., *Rules of the Senate 1* (May 1, 2015); R.I. H.R., *Rhode Island House of Representatives June 5, 2013*, YouTube (June 6, 2013), <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6vXFolcdl10>; Tenn. H.R., *House Session – 12th Legislative Day* (Mar. 16, 2015), http://tnga.granicus.com/MediaPlayer.php?view_id=280&clip_id=10356 (member offered prayer); P.R.S.,

Diario de Sesiones 1 (May 18, 2015), <http://senado.pr.gov/>

Diario%20de%20Sesiones/051815.pdf (prayer by clergy).

APPENDIX N

Lawmaker-led Prayer Practices in Michigan Counties

Prayer practices in Michigan counties with some form of legislative prayer

Mich. County	Who prays	Source
Alpena	Clergy	http://www.alpenacounty.org/2015%20Commissioners/2015%20Agendas%20and%20Minutes.pdf
Barry	Commissioner	http://www.barrycounty.org/BOC%20Minutes%20-%2012-13-16%20-%20Approved.doc
Bay	Clerk	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=azqoEFfsU9Y
Benzie	Commissioner	http://cms.revize.com/revize/benzie/document center/commissioners/2015 01 27 Regular.pdf
Calhoun	Commissioner	https://www.calhouncountymi.gov/assets/1/7/BOC minutes 010815.pdf
Cass	Commissioner	http://www.casscountymi.org/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=gZmThopQW_c%3d&tabid=355
Cheboygan	Commissioner	http://is0.gaslightmedia.com/cheboygancounty/ ORIGINAL /fs99-1424179419-48274.pdf
Crawford	Commissioner	http://www.crawfordco.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/01/Minutes-1-22-15.pdf
Eaton	Commissioner	https://www.eatoncounty.org/images/January 5 2015 Organizational Meeting.pdf

Mich. County	Who prays	Source
Genesee	Speaker not identified	http://www.gc4me.com/department/s/board of commissioners 1/docs/BOC_010715.pdf (agenda; minutes not online)
Grand Traverse	Commissioner	http://www.grandtraverse.org/DocumentCenter/View/348
Gratiot	Commissioner	https://v3.boardbook.org/Public/PublicItemDownload.aspx?mk=50171042&fn=minutes.pdf
Hillsdale	Commissioner	http://www.co.hillsdale.mi.us/images/bocminutes/BOC%20Minutes%202017-01-24.pdf
Huron	Commissioner	http://www.co.huron.mi.us/documents/com.1-13-15.pdf
Ionia	Commissioner	http://www.ioniacounty.org/wp-content/uploads/2009/02/May-19-20151.pdf
Jackson	Commissioner	This case: https://www.co.jackson.mi.us/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Minutes/11182014-202
Kalamazoo	Commissioner	https://www.kalcounty.com/userfiles/boc/minutes/01-20-15minboc.pdf
Kent	Commissioner	https://www.accesskent.com/Calendar/openFileDocument.do?ele=3&type=eventV&file=minutes&eVec=0&eType=board&minutes=1452026837135-minutes.PDF&year=2015&eventid=13406

Mich. County	Who prays	Source
Lake	Commissioner	http://lakecounty-michigan.com/Portals/50/2011%20Minutes/2011%20January%2012.pdf
Lapeer	Commissioner	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kin3wEexxNc (at 0:32)
Lenawee	Speaker not identified	http://www.lenawee.mi.us/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Minutes/01052017-155
Manistee	Speaker not identified	http://www.manisteecountymi.gov/index.php?option=com_docman&task=doc_download&gid=2660&Itemid=191
Mason	Commissioner	http://www.masoncounty.net/userfiles/filemanager/636/
Midland	Commissioner	https://www.co.midland.mi.us/Commissioners/BoardMeetings.aspx (e.g., Minutes, Feb. 16, 2016)
Missaukee	Commissioner	http://www.missaukee.org/minutes/docs/February_10_2015.doc
Monroe	Clerk	http://www.co.monroe.mi.us/BoardCommissioners/Minutes/2015/010615_Organizational_Meeting_Minutes.pdf
Montcalm	Clergy	http://www.montcalm.us/Board%20Commission%20Minutes/2015/012615_board_minutes.pdf
Muskegon	Commissioner	http://www.co.muskegon.mi.us/clerk/01282014_board_minutes.pdf

Mich. County	Who prays	Source
Oakland	Commissioner or guest	https://www.oakgov.com/boc/Documents/minutes/15_min/15_01_29.pdf
Otsego	Commissioner	http://www.otsegocountymi.gov/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/01-06-2015-Minutes.pdf
Ottawa	Commissioner	https://www.miottawa.org/appImages/Calendar/1422977212644-minutes.PDF
Presque Isle	Commissioner	http://presqueislecounty.org/2015%20mins/2015%20PI%20COUNTY%20MINUTES.pdf (e.g., page 31)
Saginaw	Commissioner	http://www.saginawcounty.com/Docs/Commissioners/COMPILED%202015%20MINUTES.pdf
St. Clair	Clergy (sometimes)	http://stclaircounty.org/minutes/CM150108.pdf
St. Joseph	Commissioner	http://www.stjosephcountymi.org/forms/bocmin031516.pdf
Sanilac	Commissioner	http://www.sanilacounty.net/publicpages/Entity.aspx?ID=138 (e.g., 01-16-2015 BOC Minutes)
Shiawassee	Commissioner	http://www.shiawassee.net/Portals/0/150115%20Board%20Mins.pdf
Tuscola	Commissioner	http://www.tuscolacounty.org/boc/doc/archmin/2015-01-29.pdf

Mich. County	Who prays	Source
Wayne	Commissioner, Clergy, or guest	http://www.waynecounty.com/documents/exec/commission/Journal of the Commission February 19 2015.pdf#toolbar=1&view=FitH

APPENDIX O

Lawmaker-led Prayer Practices in Tennessee Counties

Prayer practices in Tennessee counties with some form of legislative prayer

Tenn. County	Who prays	Source
Anderson	Guest clergy or commissioner	http://www.andersoncountyclerk.com/files/min061515.pdf
Bedford	Commissioner	http://www.bedfordcountyttn.org/pdf/board/BOARD-OF-COMMISSIONERS-01-10-2017-Minutes.pdf
Benton	Commissioner	http://bentoncountyttn.gov/boards_of_commissioners/mtg_minutes_agendas/minutes/2016/12192016.pdf
Bradley	Commissioner	http://www.bradleyco.net/systems/file_download.ashx?pg=2292&ver=1
Campbell	Commissioner	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qXXg1cTtNrI (at 0:01)
Cannon	Speaker not identified	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5iSnUZTgkys (at 0:01)
Carter	Commissioner	http://www.cartercountyttn.gov/wp-content/uploads/pdfs/monthlyminutes/2015/Commission%20Minutes%2001-20-2015.pdf
Cheatham	Commissioner	http://cheathamcountyttn.gov/government/county_commission/pdfs/Countycommissionminutes%20012615.pdf
Cocke	Commissioner	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hFRcTcZ1H30 (at 0:09)

Tenn. County	Who prays	Source
Coffee	Commissioner	http://www.coffeecountytn.org/government/county_comm_min_agendas/minutes/2015/01132015.pdf
Cumberland	Commissioner	http://cumberlandcountyttn.gov/wp-content/uploads/2011/03/03-16-2015-CCCM.doc
Davidson	Councilman	http://www.nashville.gov/mc/minutes/term_2011_2015/2015_01_06_minutes.htm
Dickson	Commissioner	http://dicksoncountyttn.gov/commission/minutes/2015/01202015.pdf (called a devotion)
Fayette	Commissioner	http://www.fayettetn.us/CCPackets=CCMeetings/2015/CCPacketJan2015.pdf
Fentress	Commissioner	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GcHlxKQAlvA (at 1:23); see also http://www.fentresscouriernews.com/ray-buck-seeks-re-election-as-co-commissioner/
Franklin	Commissioner	http://www.franklincotn.us/elected_officials/county_commission/commission_min_agendas/minutes/2015/01202015.pdf
Gibson	Commissioner	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7vMVmm5H2NM (at 0:30)

Tenn. County	Who prays	Source
Greene	Guest clergy	http://greenecountytn.gov/sites/greenecountytn.gov/files/January%20Commission%20Meeting%20Minutes.pdf
Hamblen	Guest clergy or commissioner	http://www.hamblencountyclerk.com/sites/hamblencountyclerk.com/files/910.pdf
Hamilton	Guest clergy	http://www.hamiltontn.gov/pdf/commission/minutes/01-18-17%20Regular.pdf (Baha'i)
Henry	Commissioner	http://www.henrycountyclerktn.com/sites/henrycountyclerktn.com/files/JAN%202015.pdf
Humphreys	Commissioner	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z9CY3xcc7GU (at 0:30); see also http://www.humphreystn.com/county_commissioners/index.html
Jackson	Commissioner	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8vfw7WJpbD0 (at 0:00 & 0:47)
Jefferson	Commissioner	http://www.jeffersoncountyttn.gov/media/file/lib/County Commission Agenda Minutes/Minutes/06-27-16 MINUTES Regular Monthly Session.pdf
Knox	Commissioner	http://knoxcounty.org/clerk/Comm Minutes/2015/1-26-2015.pdf (devotional)

Tenn. County	Who prays	Source
Lawrence	Commissioner	http://www.lawrencecountyttn.gov/government/meetings/197-county-commission-meeting-11-24-09-regular-session
Loudon	Commissioner	https://www.loudoncountyttn.gov/documentsAndForms/documents/CommissionMeetingDocuments/20150105_CommissionMeeting_Minutes.pdf
Madison	Clergy	http://www.co.madison.tn.us/Archive.aspx?AMID=36
Marion	Commissioner	http://www.marioncountyttn.net/government/minutes_agendas/minutes/2015/01262015.pdf
Maury	Commissioner	http://www.maurycountyttn.gov/modules/showdocument.aspx?documentid=405
McMinn	Commissioner	http://mcminncountyttn.gov/minutes_agendas/2015/minutes/0215.pdf
Monroe	Mayor	http://monroetn.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/08/CC62414.pdf
Montgomery	Commissioner	http://montgomeryminutes.bisonline.com/viewpdf.php?id=PRjSfn7fh4q9bybyd0Urs0uc88%2BQ2MUvdBKTCRp7oko%3D
Morgan	Clergy	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ln06Mu8q1pc (at 1:08)

Tenn. County	Who prays	Source
Putnam	Commissioner or clergy	http://www.putnamcountyttn.gov/uploads/documents/08172015.pdf
Roane	Commissioner	http://roanecountyttn.gov/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/01-12-15CCMIN.pdf
Robertson	Commissioner or clergy	http://www.robertsoncountyttn.org/sites/robertsoncountyttn.org/files/0215_0.pdf#overlay-context=node/32
Rutherford	Commissioner	http://rcsharepoint.rutherfordcountyttn.gov/sites/Commission/Commission/1/Commission/Fiscal%20Year%202014-2015/20150115/Commission%20Minutes%2001-15-2015.pdf
Scott	Speaker not identified	http://www.scottcounty.com/main/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/Document-Document-5.pdf
Shelby	Clergy	http://shelby.granicus.com/MinutesViewer.php?view_id=4&clip_id=1274
Smith	Commissioner	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wfeWa2WasJQ (at 0:12)
Sullivan	Speaker not identified	http://sullivancountyttn.gov/sites/sullivancountyttn.gov/files/2017%20March%20.%20Resolution%20Packet.%203.17.16%20docx_0.pdf
Sumner	Clergy or commissioner	http://www.sumnertags.com/documents/commission/1511-commission-minutes.pdf (usually clergy)

Tenn. County	Who prays	Source
Trousdale	Commissioner	http://www.trousdalecountyttn.gov/sites/trousdalecountyttn.gov/files/JANUARY%2026%2C%202015%20-%20County%20Court.pdf
Unicoi	Commissioner	http://www.unicoicountytn.gov/files/01052015min.pdf
Union	Commissioner	http://www.unioncountyclerktn.com/sites/unioncountyclerktn.com/files/2015%2C%20January%2012%20Regular%20Meeting.pdf
Van Buren	Commissioner	http://www.vanburencountytn.com/agendas_minutes/minutes/2016/01122016.pdf (unanimous approval to pray at all future meetings, but prayer not recorded in later minutes)
Warren	Clergy	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h-k5AFinl0A (at 1:06)
Washington	Commissioner	http://www.washingtoncountyttn.org/sites/default/files/january_2015_commission_minutes.pdf
Wayne	Commissioner	http://www.waynecountytn.org/docs/06_20_16%20meeting.pdf
Weakley	Commissioner	http://www.weakleycountyttn.gov/downloads/countycommission/2015-docx/MINUTES_5-18-15.pdf

Tenn. County	Who prays	Source
White	Speaker not identified	http://whitecountyttn.gov/sites/default/files/White%20County%20Commission%20Minutes%202015.01.26.pdf (example of prayer being on agenda but not in the minutes)
Williamson	Speaker not identified	http://www.williamsoncountyttn.gov/ArchiveCenter/ViewFile/Item/1216
Wilson	Commissioner	https://www.wilsoncountyttn.gov/images/documents/agendas/archives/13-minutes-results/01-28-2013.DOC

APPENDIX P

Lawmaker-led Prayer Practices in Kentucky Counties

Prayer practices in Kentucky counties with some form of legislative prayer

Note: The county-level lawmaking body in Kentucky is often known as a “fiscal court,” and its lawmakers are variously given the title of “magistrate,” “judge,” “squire,” or the like. *See* Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 67.040 to § 67.080; *see also id.* § 67.075 (defining a “county ordinance” as “an official written act of a fiscal court”).

Ky. County	Who prays	Source
Adair	Speaker not identified	http://www.myadaircounty.com/test/ (agenda)
Anderson	Speaker not identified	http://andersoncounty.ky.gov/20162017%20Fiscal%20Court%20Agendas/010317AgendaSC.pdf (governing body called the fiscal court)
Boone	Commissioner	http://www.boonecountyky.org/0106.pdf
Boyle	Commissioner/ magistrate	http://boyleky.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/05/Fiscal-Court-Minutes-January-27-2015.pdf
Breckinridge	Commissioner/ judge	http://www.breckinridgecountyky.com/uplimg/documents/Minutes%201-12-15%20(PPC).pdf
Bullitt	Clergy	https://bcfiscalcourt.files.wordpress.com/2012/09/fc-minutes-08-19-14.pdf

Ky. County	Who prays	Source
Christian	Commissioner/ justice	http://cloud2.snappages.com/09d1e33885420413f21413c8fb6d17fe017be2fa/minutes%201-12-2016.pdf
Clark	Speaker not identified	http://www.clarkcoky.com/pdf/agenda%201-14-15.pdf
Clay	Commissioner or clergy	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MT1oZBI3yJA (prayer at 2:34)
Daviess	Commissioner	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qgpjauE5t4c (at 0:25)
Floyd	Commissioner/ magistrate	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZXY8TulUYEk
Grant	Clergy	http://grantcounty.ky.gov/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/Minutes-for-January-20-2015.pdf
Hardin	Commissioner/ squire	http://hcky.org/minutes/2015%2001%2027.pdf
Henderson	Clergy or commissioner/ judge	http://www.hendersonky.us/docs/minutes/09152016.pdf
Hopkins	Commissioner/ magistrate	http://hopkinscounty.ky.gov/index.php/minutes/274-minutes-10-16-2013
Kenton	Commissioner	https://www.egovlink.com/public_documents300/kentoncounty/published_documents/Fiscal%20Court%20Minutes/2015/Minutes%2001-05-15.pdf

Ky. County	Who prays	Source
Knox	Speaker not identified	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ghS4KlOmGgk (at 0:51, explaining that they were not praying because it was a special meeting, rather than a regular meeting)
Lawrence	Speaker not identified	http://lawrencekentucky.com/category/fiscal-court-agendas/
Lewis	Commissioner/ magistrate	http://lewiscounty.ky.gov/Fiscal%20Court%20Minutes/RegularFiscalCourtMeeting111214.pdf
Livingston	Speaker not identified	http://lincolnky.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/Agenda.pdf
Lyon	Commissioner/ magistrate	http://www.lyoncountyky.com/Minutes/LYON_COUNTY_FISCAL_COURT_FEB_12_2015.doc
McCracken	Commissioner	http://mccrackenky.com/mccracken-county-fiscal-court-meetings/ (Apr. 10, 2017 meeting at 0:42)
McCreary	Commissioner	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dI9hEiWMw68
Madison	Clergy or commissioner	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WhSPjTyqZO8 (at 0:26)
Martin	Speaker not identified	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iv3XcBTjsz8
Morgan	Commissioner	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3aBeKUD1ojc (at 0:40)

Ky. County	Who prays	Source
Ohio	Clergy or commissioner	https://portal.ksba.org/public/Meeting.aspx?PublicAgencyID=4381&PublicMeetingID=14499&AgencyTypeID=1
Pendleton	Commissioner/squire	http://pendletoncounty.ky.gov/Government/Documents/02%20February%202010.pdf
Pike	Commissioner	http://www.piketv.com/portfolio-item/pike-county-fiscal-court-july-2nd-2015/ (before calling meeting to order)
Powell	Guest	http://powellcountyky.us/minutes/minutes20150113.pdf
Russell	Speaker not identified	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8jjTl-m_BRI
Simpson	Commissioner	http://www.simpsoncounty.us/minutes/minutes20150106.pdf
Spencer	Commissioner/esquire	http://www.spencercountyky.gov/minutes/FCmin,%2015%202015.pdf
Todd	Commissioner/magistrate	http://toddcounty.ky.gov/Documents/July%2026%202013.pdf
Union	Commissioner/magistrate	https://media.wix.com/ugd/b71d138a312b28e1464fc9a00ce1a9c6fd1971.pdf
Warren	Clergy	https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B1zhDr21WzTJMkpRZXh2Q1QyYTA/view

Ky. County	Who prays	Source
Whitley	Clergy or clerk	http://www.whitleycountyfiscalcourt.com/minutes/minutes20150915.pdf

APPENDIX Q

Lawmaker-led Prayer Practices in Ohio Counties

Prayer practices in Ohio counties with some form of legislative prayer

Ohio County	Who prays	Source
Adams	Commissioner	https://adamscountyoh.gov/files/1-14-15%20Commissioner%20Minutes.pdf
Clark	Speaker not identified	http://www.clarkcountyohio.gov/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Minutes/01072015-189
Clermont	Commissioner or clergy	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p5p0lsvpJas&list=PL6bmag8nxlmRYrtCsH1w-GnMJM2z-b_bk&index=55
Columbiana	Clergy	http://www.columbianacounty.org/2015/Minutes/Minutes01072015.pdf
Delaware	Commissioner	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hRXulXaDI3I (controversy over sectarian-nature of prayer, noting that commissioner has been leading prayer since he took office); compare http://www.co.delaware.oh.us/commissioners/journal/2007/01_16_07.pdf (minutes that do not record the prayers having occurred)
Fulton	Speaker not identified	http://www.fultoncountyoh.com/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Minutes/01062015-329

Ohio County	Who prays	Source
Lorain	Commissioner	http://www.loraincounty.us/platform/cms/files/Clerk%20of%20the%20Board/012016.doc
Medina	Speaker not identified	http://www.co.medina.oh.us/commiss/CommissMinutes/2017/jan3.pdf
Morrow	Speaker not identified	http://morrowcountyohio.gov/www/images/Commissioners/Journals/Journal April 17 2017.pdf
Paulding	Clergy	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=r95OmWjrDKg (at 2:38)
Preble	Commissioner or clergy	http://prebleminutes.com/soundfiles/nov2509/1.mp3 (at 1:05)
Seneca	Commissioner	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mQBQwJihKWQ &feature=youtu.be (at 0:43)
Tuscarawas	Commissioner	http://www.co.tuscarawas.oh.us/commissioners/CommishMinutes/2017%20Minutes/010317Minutes.pdf