## HOW THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED

This poll was conducted by Mason-Dixon Polling \& Strategy, Inc. of Jacksonville, Florida from April 15 through April 19, 2021. A total of 1,100 registered voters were interviewed nationwide by telephone.

Those interviewed were randomly selected from a nationwide voter registration list that included both land-lines and mobile phones. Quotas were assigned in order to reflect voter registration by state.

The margin for error, according to standards customarily used by statisticians, is no more than $\pm 3$ percentage points. This means that there is a 95 percent probability that the "true" figure would fall within that range if all voters were surveyed. The margin for error is higher for any subgroup, such as a gender or age grouping.

QUESTION: The issue of "packing the court" has been part of the political debate in recent years. Are you familiar with the issue of "court-packing"?

| NATIONWIDE |  | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | 50+ |
| YES | 79\% | 84\% | 75\% | 87\% | 71\% | 78\% | 72\% | 85\% |
| NO | 21\% | 16\% | 25\% | 13\% | 29\% | 22\% | 28\% | 15\% |

QUESTION: For over 150 years, the United States Supreme Court has had nine justices. "Courtpacking" is generally defined as increasing the number of Supreme Court seats, primarily to alter the ideological balance of the court. Do you support or oppose "court-packing"?

|  |  | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NATIONWIDE | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | $\underline{50+}$ |
| SUPPORT | 27\% | 19\% | 35\% | 50\% | 4\% | 26\% | 35\% | 20\% |
| OPPOSE | 68\% | 79\% | 58\% | 47\% | 90\% | 68\% | 59\% | 75\% |
| UNDECIDED | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% |

QUESTION: Do you feel President Joe Biden should or should not back a plan proposed by Congressional Democrats to increase the number of Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States from nine members to thirteen members?

|  | NATIONWIDE | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | $\underline{50+}$ |
| SHOULD | 31\% | 25\% | 36\% | 63\% | 3\% | 22\% | 40\% | 23\% |
| SHOULD NOT | 65\% | 73\% | 58\% | 33\% | 95\% | 72\% | 55\% | 74\% |
| NOT SURE | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% |

QUESTION: If Donald Trump had been reelected as President and he proposed increasing the size of the Supreme Court from nine members to thirteen members, would you support or oppose his efforts?

|  | NATIONWIDE | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | 50+ |
| SUPPORT | 11\% | 17\% | 6\% | 7\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 8\% |
| OPPOSE | 83\% | 81\% | 84\% | 90\% | 76\% | 83\% | 81\% | 84\% |
| UNDECIDED | 6\% | 2\% | 10\% | 3\% | 10\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% |

QUESTION: If a plan to pack the U.S. Supreme Court with more Justices succeeds, do you believe protections for religious liberty would increase or decrease?

|  | NATIONWIDE | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | $\underline{50+}$ |
| INCREASE | 20\% | 16\% | 23\% | 33\% | 9\% | 17\% | 24\% | 17\% |
| DECREASE | 44\% | 49\% | 39\% | 20\% | 66\% | 50\% | 39\% | 49\% |
| NO CHANGE | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 24\% | 16\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% |
| NOT SURE | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 23\% | 9\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% |

QUESTION: If a plan to pack the U.S. Supreme Court with more Justices succeeds, do you believe the Court would become more independent or less independent?

|  | NATIONWIDE | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | 50+ |
| MORE | 40\% | 35\% | 44\% | 63\% | 14\% | 41\% | 42\% | 38\% |
| LESS | 47\% | 55\% | 39\% | 18\% | 78\% | 49\% | 40\% | 53\% |
| NO CHANGE | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 17\% | 5\% | 5\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| NOT SURE | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% |

QUESTION: The calls to pack the U.S. Supreme Court with more Justices have almost exclusively come from Democrats. Do you believe "court-packing" is primarily a partisan proposal intended to increase political power, or not?"

|  |  | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NATIONWIDE | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | 50+ |
| YES | 63\% | 71\% | 56\% | 37\% | 93\% | 60\% | 58\% | 67\% |
| NO | 29\% | 25\% | 32\% | 53\% | 3\% | 31\% | 35\% | 24\% |
| NOT SURE | 8\% | 4\% | 12\% | 10\% | 4\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% |

QUESTION: Do you believe the U.S. Supreme Court is currently overworked, or not?

|  |  | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NATIONWIDE | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | $\underline{50+}$ |
| YES | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 26\% | 10\% | 19\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| NO | 69\% | 73\% | 65\% | 61\% | 79\% | 67\% | 62\% | 75\% |
| NOT SURE | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 18\% | 9\% |

QUESTION: Do you support or oppose ending the filibuster in the United States Senate?

|  | NATIONWIDE | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | 50+ |
| SUPPORT | 39\% | 36\% | 41\% | 73\% | 9\% | 31\% | 48\% | 30\% |
| OPPOSE | 52\% | 57\% | 48\% | 17\% | 83\% | 61\% | 39\% | 64\% |
| UNDECIDED | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% | 6\% |

QUESTION: The filibuster requires that 60 Senators must vote for a bill before it can come to the floor of the Senate for a final vote. It is designed as a check on the power of the U.S. House of Representatives, which can move legislation through very quickly with simple majority votes. The filibuster is designed to slow the process so that there is more debate and that final approval of a law has some level of bi-partisan support. Based on this information, do you support or oppose ending the filibuster in the Senate?

|  | NATIONWIDE | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | 50+ |
| SUPPORT | 37\% | 30\% | 43\% | 70\% | 7\% | 28\% | 46\% | 29\% |
| OPPOSE | 54\% | 64\% | 45\% | 15\% | 87\% | 69\% | 43\% | 64\% |
| UNDECIDED | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 15\% | 6\% | 3\% | 11\% | 7\% |

QUESTION: If your U.S. Senator voted to remove the filibuster rule and pack the Supreme Court, would you be more likely to vote to re-elect him or her or less likely to vote to re-elect him or her?

|  | NATIONWIDE | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | 50+ |
| MORE LIKELY | 31\% | 23\% | 38\% | 57\% | 6\% | 25\% | 38\% | 24\% |
| LESS LIKELY | 54\% | 65\% | 44\% | 27\% | 81\% | 56\% | 45\% | 62\% |
| NO EFFECT | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 16\% | 13\% | 19\% | 17\% | 14\% |

QUESTION: President Biden recently formed the "Presidential Commission on the Supreme Court of the United States." The purpose of the Commission is, "to provide an analysis of the principal arguments in the contemporary public debate for and against Supreme Court reform, including an appraisal of the merits and legality of particular reform proposals." Do you support or oppose the formation of the Presidential Commission on the Supreme Court of the United States?

|  |  | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NATIONWIDE | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | 50+ |
| SUPPORT | 43\% | 41\% | 45\% | 84\% | 13\% | 23\% | 53\% | 35\% |
| OPPOSE | 51\% | 56\% | 46\% | 10\% | 84\% | 66\% | 41\% | 59\% |
| UNDECIDED | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 6\% | 3\% | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% |

QUESTION: President Biden's U.S. Supreme Court Commission will be filled with scholars, former judges, and lawyers who have previously argued before the Court. When it comes to making its recommendations, do you feel such a group will equally consider the interests and values of average citizens or will it be more influenced by the interests and values of the political establishment?

| NATIONWIDE |  | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | $\underline{50+}$ |
| CItizens | 35\% | 31\% | 38\% | 63\% | 12\% | 27\% | 38\% | 32\% |
| ESTABLISHMENT | 52\% | 58\% | 47\% | 20\% | 79\% | 62\% | 46\% | 57\% |
| NOT SURE | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 17\% | 9\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% |

QUESTION: By a margin of nearly 2 to 1, the members of the President's commission are more liberal than conservative. Do you feel President Biden's U.S. Supreme Court Commission is more likely to conduct an objective review of court reform proposals or more likely to rubber stamp proposals being advanced by partisan political groups?

| NATIONWIDE |  | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | 50+ |
| OBJECTIVE | 39\% | 35\% | 43\% | 77\% | 7\% | 29\% | 42\% | 36\% |
| RUBBER STAMP | P 52\% | 60\% | 45\% | 16\% | 87\% | 55\% | 47\% | 57\% |
| NOT SURE | 9\% | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 16\% | 11\% | 7\% |

QUESTION: In 1937, President Franklin Roosevelt attempted to pack the court. Though President Roosevelt was not successful in adding Justices to the Supreme Court, experts agree that his court-packing efforts resulted in more favorable decisions by the Justices on President Roosevelt's legislative agenda. Do you believe President Biden is using the threat of court packing is an attempt to influence the current Justices of the U.S. Supreme Court to protect his legislative agenda, or not?

|  |  | GENDER ID |  | PARTY |  |  | AGE |  |
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|  | NATIONWIDE | MALE | FEMALE | DEMS | REPS | INDS | $\leq 50$ | $\underline{50+}$ |
| YES | 57\% | 67\% | 48\% | 37\% | 74\% | 64\% | 53\% | 61\% |
| NO | 37\% | 27\% | 46\% | 56\% | 19\% | 33\% | 39\% | 35\% |
| NOT SURE | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% |

## DEMOGRAPHICS

| PARTY: | Democrat <br> Republican <br> Independent/Other | 420 (38\%) |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  |  | 299 (35\%) |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| AGE: | $18-34$ | $203(18 \%)$ |
|  | $35-49$ | $294(27 \%)$ |
|  | $50-64$ | $307(28 \%)$ |
|  | $65+$ | $272(25 \%)$ |
|  | Refused | $24(2 \%)$ |

RACE/ETHNICITY: White/Caucasian 737 (67\%)
Black/African American 143 (13\%)
Hispanic/Latino 154 (14\%)
Other/Refused 66 (6\%)

GENDER ID:
Male
519 (47\%)
Female
575 (52\%)
Other
6 (1\%)

REGION:

| Northeast | $220(20 \%)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Midwest | $210(19 \%)$ |
| South | $350(32 \%)$ |
| West | $130(12 \%)$ |
| Pacific Coast | $190(17 \%)$ |

